

GARR TOOL High Performance Drilling Guide

Fractional

TECHNICAL

Type	Rc Hardness	Recommended SFM		CHIPLOAD PER FLUTE (Fz)				
		NON-COOLANT	COOLANT FED	1/8" - 1/4"	1/4" - 3/8"	3/8" - 1/2"	1/2" - 5/8"	5/8" - 3/4"
COBALT BASE ALLOYS								
Powdered Metal, Stellite, Hs-21, Haynes 25/188, X-40, L-605	< 35	185	225	.0010" - .0020"	.0020" - .0030"	.0025" - .0035"	.0030" - .0040"	.0035" - .0055"
	> 35	125	180	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0020" - .0030"	.0025" - .0035"	.0030" - .0045"
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS								
Invar, Kovar, Inconel-625/718, Waspalloy, Rene, Hastalloy, A286	< 35	150	225	.0010" - .0020"	.0020" - .0030"	.0025" - .0035"	.0030" - .0040"	.0035" - .0055"
	> 35	125	180	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0020" - .0030"	.0025" - .0035"	.0030" - .0045"
IRON BASE ALLOYS								
Incoloy 800-802, Multimet N-155, Timkin 16-25-6, Carpenter 22-b3	< 35	200	300	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0035" - .0055"
	> 35	150	240	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0030" - .0045"
MONEL								
Monel - 65% Nickel		150	225	.0010" - .0020"	.0015" - .0025"	.0020" - .0030"	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0055"
TITANIUM ALLOYS								
Commercially Pure, 6Al-4V, Astm 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si		225	300	.0010" - .0020"	.0020" - .0030"	.0025" - .0035"	.0030" - .0040"	.0035" - .0055"
STAINLESS STEELS								
(Precipitation) 13/8, 15/5, 17-4, pH Types	< 35	225	300	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0040" - .0055"
	> 35	175	240	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"
(Austenitic) Inox, 200 Series, 300 Series	< 35	225	300	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0040" - .0055"
	> 35	175	225	.0010" - .0015"	.0015" - .0020"	.0020" - .0025"	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"
(Austenitic) 304L, 316L, Nitronic 50, Inox	< 35	125	175	.0010" - .0015"	.0015" - .0020"	.0020" - .0030"	.0030" - .0040"	.0025" - .0040"
	> 35	80	100	.0003" - .0010"	.0010" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0035"	.0020" - .0040"
(Martensitic) 400 Series	< 35	225	300	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0040" - .0055"
	> 35	175	240	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS								
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, O1	< 35	200	300	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"
	> 35	175	240	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"
MEDIUM ALLOY TOOL STEELS								
200, 250, 300, 8620	< 35	200	300	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0065"
	> 35	175	240	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"
CARBON STEELS								
Platinum, A36, 12L14, 1000's, 1100's, 1300's	< 35	200	300	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0065"
	> 35	175	240	.0005" - .0015"	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0030"	.0030" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"
CAST MATERIAL								
Steel		200	300	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"
Ductile Iron		250	350	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"
Gray Iron		250	400	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"
ALUMINUM								
2014, 2024, 6061-(T1-T6), 7075		300 - 400	300 - 500	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"	.0085" - .0095"	.0085" - .0095"
Die Cast, Extruded		250 - 300	300 - 400	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0055" - .0065"	.0075" - .0085"	.0075" - .0085"
MAGNESIUM								
		300	400	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"	.0085" - .0095"	.0085" - .0095"
COPPER								
Copper Alloys		300	400	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"
BRASS								
Short Chips		300	400	.0035" - .0045"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"	.0085" - .0095"	.0085" - .0095"
Long Chips		200	300	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0055" - .0065"	.0075" - .0085"	.0075" - .0085"
BRONZE								
Short Chips		200	300	.0025" - .0035"	.0035" - .0045"	.0035" - .0045"	.0055" - .0065"	.0075" - .0085"
Long Chips		150	250	.0015" - .0025"	.0025" - .0035"	.0025" - .0035"	.0045" - .0055"	.0065" - .0075"

NOTE - ABOVE ARE STARTING PARAMETERS ONLY. HIGHER RESULTS MAY BE ACHIEVED WITH OPTIMUM CONDITIONS.

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Metric

Type	Rc Hardness	Recommended M/Min.		CHIPLOAD PER FLUTE (Fz)				
		NON-COOLANT	COOLANT FED	3.0 - 6.0	6.0 - 10.0	10.0 - 13.0	13.0 - 16.0	16.0 - 20.0
		1580H 1280H 1580HD	1580KH 1280KH 1880KH 1580KD 1280KD					
COBALT BASE ALLOYS								
Powdered Metal, Stellite, Hs-21, Haynes 25/188, X-40, L-605	< 35	60	70	.035 - .060	.060 - .085	.075 - .100	.085 - .110	.095 - .130
	> 35	40	55	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.060 - .085	.075 - .100	.095 - .110
NICKEL BASE ALLOYS								
Invar, Kovar, Inconel-625/718, Waspalloy, Rene, Hastalloy, A286	< 35	60	70	.035 - .060	.060 - .085	.075 - .100	.085 - .125	.085 - .110
	> 35	40	55	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.060 - .085	.075 - .100	.085 - .100
IRON BASE ALLOYS								
Incoloy 800-802, Multimet N-155, Timkin 16-25-6, Carpenter 22-b3	< 35	60	90	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.100 - .125	.110 - .140
	> 35	45	70	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.095 - .110
MONEL								
Monel - 65% Nickel		45	70	.035 - .060	.050 - .075	.060 - .085	.075 - .100	.085 - .120
TITANIUM ALLOYS								
Commercially Pure, 6Al-4V, Astm 1/2/3, 6Al-25N-4Zr-2Mo-Si		70	90	.035 - .060	.060 - .085	.075 - .100	.085 - .110	.095 - .130
STAINLESS STEELS								
(Precipitation) 13/8, 15/5, 17-4, pH Types	< 35	70	90	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .140
	> 35	50	70	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.085 - .110
(Austenitic) Inox, 200 Series, 300 Series	< 35	70	90	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .140
	> 35	50	70	.035 - .050	.050 - .060	.060 - .075	.075 - .100	.075 - .110
(Austenitic) 304L, 316L, Nitronic 50, Inox	< 35	40	55	.035 - .050	.050 - .060	.060 - .085	.085 - .110	.075 - .110
	> 35	20	30	.025 - .035	.035 - .050	.050 - .075	.075 - .100	.075 - .110
(Martensitic) 400 Series	< 35	70	90	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .130
	> 35	50	70	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.085 - .110
HIGH STRENGTH TOOL STEELS								
4140, 4340, 6150, 5210, A2, D2, P20, H11, H13, S2, O1	< 35	60	90	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .130
	> 35	50	70	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.085 - .100
MEDIUM ALLOY TOOL STEELS								
200, 250, 300, 8620	< 35	60	90	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .140
	> 35	50	70	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.085 - .110
CARBON STEELS								
Platinum, A36, 12L14, 1000's, 1100's, 1300's	< 35	60	90	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .140
	> 35	50	70	.025 - .050	.050 - .075	.075 - .085	.085 - .100	.085 - .120
CAST MATERIAL								
Steel		60	90	.060 - .090	.100 - .125	.100 - .125	.125 - .150	.175 - .200
Ductile Iron		75	100	.060 - .090	.100 - .125	.100 - .125	.125 - .150	.175 - .200
Gray Iron		75	120	.060 - .090	.100 - .125	.100 - .125	.125 - .150	.175 - .200
ALUMINUM								
2014, 2024, 6061-(T1-T6), 7075		90 - 120	90 - 150	.090 - .120	.125 - .150	.175 - .200	.225 - .250	.225 - .250
Die Cast, Extruded		75 - 90	90 - 120	.060 - .100	.100 - .120	.150 - .175	.200 - .225	.200 - .225
MAGNESIUM								
		90	120	.080 - .120	.125 - .150	.175 - .200	.225 - .250	.225 - .250
COPPER								
Copper Alloys		90	120	.060 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .125	.125 - .150	.175 - .200
BRASS								
Short Chips		90	120	.080 - .120	.125 - .150	.175 - .200	.225 - .250	.225 - .250
Long Chips		60	90	.060 - .090	.100 - .125	.150 - .175	.200 - .225	.200 - .225
BRONZE								
Short Chips		60	90	.060 - .100	.100 - .125	.100 - .125	.150 - .175	.200 - .225
Long Chips		45	70	.040 - .060	.060 - .085	.075 - .100	.125 - .150	.175 - .200

NOTE - ABOVE ARE STARTING PARAMETERS ONLY. HIGHER RESULTS MAY BE ACHIEVED WITH OPTIMUM CONDITIONS.